Enrollment No:	Exam Seat No:

C. U. SHAH UNIVERSITY

Summer Examination-2022

Subject Name: Clinical Pathology- Theory

Subject Code: 3SC01CLP1 Branch: PGDMLT

Semester: 1 Date: 30/04/2022 Time: 11:00 To 02:00 Marks: 70

Instructions:

- (1) Use of Programmable calculator & any other electronic instrument is prohibited.
- (2) Instructions written on main answer book are strictly to be obeyed.
- (3) Draw neat diagrams and figures (if necessary) at right places.
- (4) Assume suitable data if needed.

Q-1 Attempt the following questions:

(14)

- a) Mention main three process which occur in kidney during the passage of urine formation.
- b) Physical examination of urine includes which five parameters?
- c) Give name of any five methods of urine collection.
- d) What is fixed specific gravity of urine? Name conditions showing fixed specific gravity of urine.
- e) Which are the types of jaundice according to etiology.
- f) How to differentiate presence of phosphate and protein in the urine by heat and acetic acid test?
- g) Draw a normal morphological diagram of sperm.
- h) What is the normal sperm count in semen?
- i) What is the use of Blue bag in biomedical waste management.
- j) What is the normal range of ADA(Adenosine deaminase)?
- k) Red coloured pleural fluid seen in which conditions?
- 1) You have a used needle and syringe in your hand. Where will you discard its plastic packet, needle and syringe? (Give specific colour of the bag)
- m) What is sensitivity and specificity of any test?
- n) Fruity odour of urine seen in which condition?

Attempt any four questions from Q-2 to Q-8

Q-2 Attempt all questions

- **(14)**
- a) Which test used for bile salt in urine? Give its principle, procedure and result interpretation.
- b) Draw and name any six crystals seen in urine microscopic examination.

(8) (6)

Q-3 Attempt all questions

(14)

a) Benedict test: principle, indication, procedure and interpretation.

(8)

b) What is polyuria, oliguria and anuria?

(6)

Q-4 Attempt all questions

(14)

a) Give any three abnormal colour of stool and its conditions.

(6)(8)

b) Draw and name four protozoa seen in stool microscopic examination.



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Q-5	Attempt all questions	(14)
a)	Indication of lumbar puncture.	(5)
b)	Contraindication of lumbar puncture	(5)
c)	Complications of lumbar puncture.	(4)
Q-6	Attempt all questions	(14)
a)	Mention difference between transudate and exudate.	(7)
b)	Draw microscopic picture and give names of gram-positive cocci, gram positive bacilli and	(7)
	acid-fast bacilli.	
Q-7	Attempt all questions	(14)
a)	Describe quality control in clinical pathology.	(7)
b)	Name different parameters which can be measured by urine strip test.	(7)
Q-8	Attempt all questions	(14)
a)	Give brief information about physical and chemical examination of sputum.	(5)
b)	Describe procedure of ZN stain.	(5)
c)	What is modified ZN stain (Fite faraco stain)? Give indication of doing this stain.	(4)

